

HIV and AIDS

OVERVIEW^a

		<i>Number</i>	<i>Source</i>
Present number of HIV infections (2006)	High	5 500 000 ^b	UNAIDS
	Low	5 372 474	ASSA ^c 2003
Number of people on HAART (2006) ^d	Public	134 473	Department of Health
	Private	80 000	Department of Health
HIV infection rate (2005)	High	10.8%	HSRC ^e
	Low	9.8%	Stats SA
HIV infection rate by 2025 (2006)	High	18.0%	Metropolitan
	Low	7.0%	Metropolitan
Life expectancy at birth in 2025 (2006)	High	50	Metropolitan
	Low	59	Metropolitan
New infections (2006)		521 607	ASSA2003
Daily new infection rate (2006)		1 429	ASSA2003
AIDS deaths (2006)		354 378	ASSA2003
Non-AIDS deaths (2006)		392 053	ASSA2003
Daily AIDS deaths (2006)		971	ASSA2003
Cumulative AIDS deaths (to 1st July 2006)		1 814 457	ASSA2003
Child (0–14) AIDS deaths (2006)		44 663	ASSA2003
Adults with AIDS not on ART		510 804	ASSA2003
Children with AIDS not on ART		26 954	ASSA2003
HIV+ pregnant women visiting antenatal clinics (2005)	High	30.2%	National HIV Prevalence Survey
	Low	27.9%	Actuarial Society of South Africa
AIDS deaths as a proportion of total deaths (2005)	High	57.2%	Metropolitan ^g
	Low	45.4%	ASSA
AIDS orphans currently living (2006)	High	1 200 000	UNAIDS
	Low	1 100 000	Unicef ^f (2004)
Number of child-headed households	High	719 000	HSRC/SAIRR (2004)
	Low	236 000	Census (2001)
Projected number of AIDS orphans (by 2010)	High	1 950 000	Abt Associates (2002)
	Low	1 704 220	Unicef (2004)
Workforce HIV/AIDS infection rate (by 2005)		18.8%	ASSA2003 (2005)
Shrinkage of labour force owing to AIDS (by 2015)	High	25.3%	ILO ^g (2004)
	Low	23.5%	IRIN – UN News Service (2004)
Shrinkage of nominal GDP owing to AIDS	High	8.8% by 2020	BER ^h (2006)
	Low	2.3% annually	Trevor Manuel (2006)